





# Private Orgs & Unofficial Activities

Michelle Brown FEBRUARY 2023



#### **AFI 34-223**



- ➤ PO Para. 1.1 Private Organizations are self-sustaining special interest groups, set up by individuals acting exclusively outside the scope of any official capacity. They operate on Air Force installations with the written consent of the Installation Commander (delegated to Mission Support Group (MSG) Commander).
- ➤ UA Para. 9.1 Unofficial Activities fundraising efforts are considered "FUBU." As such commanders may advertise and support their fundraising efforts by official communication (to unit members) and cannot interfere with the mission. UAs are still Federal entities and may not solicit gifts outside sources or engage in off base activities.
- ➤ If the fundraiser event for a UA is outside the unit, paperwork must be submitted to 42fss.privateorg@us.af.mil mailbox for review/approval of the event prior to advertising.



#### PO



- ➤ Private Organizations are self-sustaining special interest groups, set up by individuals acting exclusively outside the scope of any official capacity. They operate on Air Force installations with the written consent of the Installation Commander (delegated to Mission Support Group (MSG) Commander).
- > POs must identify control of assets goals and objectives and have a budget.
- Have financial statements and can maintain over \$1K but less than balance in their financial account turn in documents to FSS/FSR Annually.
- > \$100K, less than \$250K, annual financial review by accountant paid by the PO.
- \$250K or more: An Annual audit is performed by a CPA and paid by the PO.
- Installation CC may request AF audit anytime.



#### **UA**



- ➤ UA's are allowed to keep a balance of up to \$1,000 (average over 3 months). There is an exception--the UA can request to increase their threshold (NTE 6 months) when preparing for a large event up to \$5,000. They can also increase holdings for local membership over 300 people at the rate of \$100 for every 50 members over 300 (up to \$5,000). Value of assets on hand—even if used for resale--no longer count toward financial limits.
- EXAMPLE: a UA consisting of 400 people could hold \$1,000, plus an additional \$200 {\$100 for every fifty people over 300=\$200} for a total of \$1,200. If saving for an event, 6 months of the year the unit can carry up to \$5,000 with prior approval.
- Any Unofficial Activity that exceeds these limits must reduce financial footprint to stay a UA <u>or</u> submit to become a Private Organization.



## **Snack Bars**



- Sunshine funds, coffee funds...are not considered Private Organizations. These funds are only for the use of the unit and is not meant to be displayed for public view. The moneys may not be used for Change of Commands, Promotion ceremonies, wedding gifts, baby shower gifts, etc...
- Funds can only be used to sustain the snack fund. If any left-over moneys from the snack bar, then funds may be used to purchase food items, microwave or refrigerator if needed to sustain the fund.



#### Establishing a PO



- ➤ IAW AFI 34-223
- Documents needed:
  - Officers List (Due yearly or whenever there is a change)
  - Constitution and bylaws (Due every 2 years or if there is a significant change in purpose)
  - Insurance or Insurance Waiver (Due yearly)
  - Financials (Due yearly)
  - Meeting Minutes (Due quarterly)



#### C&BL



- ➤ AFI 34-223 Para. 9.2: The Constitution and By-Laws (C&BL) must address the nature, function, objectives, membership eligibility and sources of income of the PO.
- Include the certification that PO members are notified and understand their personal financial liability for obligations of the PO.
- Describe the responsibilities of the officers and their role in asset accountability and financial and operational management.
- Provide specific guidance on disposition of residual assets and liabilities upon dissolution.
- ➤ Must be resubmitted for review and approval every two years or when there is a change in purpose, function, or membership eligibility of the PO, whichever comes first and must be reviewed by the installation SJA.



#### Insurance or Insurance Waiver



- ➤ AFI 34-223 Para. 9.2: The Constitution and By-Laws (C&BL) must address the nature, function, objectives, membership eligibility and sources of income of the PO.
- Include the certification that PO members are notified and understand their personal financial liability for obligations of the PO.
- Describe the responsibilities of the officers and their role in asset accountability and financial and operational management.
- Provide specific guidance on disposition of residual assets and liabilities upon dissolution.
- ➤ Must be resubmitted for review and approval every two years or when there is a change in purpose, function, or membership eligibility of the PO, whichever comes first and must be reviewed by the installation SJA.



#### **Financials**



- ➤ AFI 34-223 Para. 10.6 POs must use budgets and financial statements as financial management tools.
- ➤ A budget details financial plans for annual operations. It includes income and expense for the PO.
- ➤ POs with certain levels of gross annual revenue, must undergo audits and financial reviews at the POs expense such as a CPA when gross annual revenues of \$250K or more.
- ➤ POs with gross annual revenues of \$100K, but less than \$250K would need an Accountant to review their financial books.
- ➤ POs that have gross annual revenues less that \$100K, but more that \$5K, must send FSS their information annually.



## Officers Listing



- ➤ AFI 34-223 Para. 11 Newly elected PO officers must consult FSS for guidance and training on local installation requirements and procedures because POs do not get either Appropriated funds or Non-appropriated Funds support.
- Officers cannot use their official capacity when filling out documents. Government Letterheads, the use of military logos and insignias, rank, government phone numbers and government emails are all prohibited use by POs.
- ➤ POs must use the following disclaimer on all printed and electronic media "THIS IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION. IT IS NOT A PART OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OR ANY OF ITS COMPONENTS AND IT HAS NO GOVERNMENTAL STATUS."



#### Establishing a UA



- > IAW AFI 34-223
- Documents needed:
  - Officers List (two-person)
  - > Financials (Due yearly)
  - Form to be established as a UA signed by RMFC



## **Fundraising**



- ➤ AFI 34-223 Para. 9.1 UAs fundraising efforts are considered "for us, by us" within JER Section 3-210. Unit commanders may advertise and support their fundraising efforts using official email and by allowing unit personnel to support such efforts while on duty but cannot interfere with mission status. Unofficial activities are still Federal entities and may not solicit gifts from outside sources or engage in off base fundraising.
- ➤ Private Orgs may not use government resources to get out their fundraising efforts. A PO can use word of mouth, social media and fliers. Must use disclaimer on all printed and electronic media. POs may not solicit, but can receive gifts from outside sources and can fundraise off base with permission from FSS/CC.
- > Cannot conduct games of chance according to State, Federal and Local laws.
- Remember: The Government does not Fundraise! As a UA, your organization cannot ask for donations or fundraise off base.



## Fundraising Cont...



➤ AFI 34-223: All organizations POs and UAs MUST BE IN COMPLIANCE with AFI 34-223 before Fundraising Paperwork can be submitted. Please plan accordingly before submitting documents so that the paperwork process can proceed smoothly.

➤ <u>NOTE:</u> Failure of compliance with AFI 34-223 and our office will result in the organization suspended or dissolvement.



## So, what is a fundraiser?



- The intent of the event is to make money = fundraiser.
- Exchanges (popcorn, cookies, lollipops) for monetary "donations" (drop what you want in a can) <u>or</u> set price = fundraiser.
- Any event where money (cash, check, payroll deduction) changes hands for services (it is not "volunteering" if someone is being paid) = fundraiser.



## Fundraising Process



➤ An organization must be in good standing before submitting a Fundraiser Request Form. Please do not use official information on the form as it says for POs to use Unofficial information on the form. If preparation of food is involved, Public Health's Temporary Food Booth Paperwork is needed (953-5606).

➤ The form must be submitted to <u>42fssprivateorg@us.af.mil</u> 14 days or prior to the event to start the approval/disapproval process.

➤ If there is a flyer, please attach with the request form and make sure to use the disclaimer. Also, do not use rank, government phone numbers or government emails written on the document.



## Fundraising Process Cont...



- Once the fundraising process is finished. The FSS Private/Unofficial Orgs Monitor will send the POC of the event a Fundraiser License showing approval for the event.
- ➤ The POC will need to keep the license or display the paperwork showing approval with Public Health's document if applicable.
- Three fundraisers are permissible per quarter for Private and Unofficial Organizations.



## Fundraising Templates for POs&UAs



#### MAXWELL – GUNTER PRIVATE ORG FUNDRAISER REQUEST

Request form must be turned into the 42 FSS Private Org Box/Office 14 days prior to event

UNOFFICIAL NAME OF REQUESTER	UNOFFICIAL PHONE NUMBER	
UNOFFICIAL E-MAIL	<u> </u>	
NOTICE: I request authorization to had a fundmaining event coord! Maxwell-durins' installations. If approved, I further expressly agree to indemnify and had the United States of America neembas from and agents also used as cleams, case, and also included with a series of the control of the		
ORGANIZATION REPRESENTED (Name)	TIME(s) and DATE(s) OF THIS FUNDRAISER	
SIGNATURE OF REQUESTER	DATE(s) OF LAST FUNDRAISER	
(Use wet signature only)		
This event is(#1, #2 or #3) of this quarter. I understand each Private	Organization or Unofficial Activity is authorized 3 fundraisers per quarter.	
DETAILS OF YOUR EVENT (Example – WHAT: Wish to hold a bake sale, car wash, etc.; WHERE: In the BX lobby, parking lot, etc.; PURPOSE: Funds will be used to offset the cost of a unit party). Please be as detailed and comprehensive as possible, attaching additional sheets if necessary.)		
WHAT: WHERE		
	(Must be in a common area)	
PURPOSE:	BLDG MGR INITIALS:	
DEFENSE OR ANY OF ITS COMPONENTS AND IT HAS NO GOVERNMENTAL facility manager of the area that they will be posted in. Under no circumstand—ffundraiser POC initials  YES NOffundraiser POC initials for each item)		
YES NO(fundraiser POC initials for each item)		
1. The requesting organization is in good standing according to the AFI 34-223		
<ul> <li>2. I understand that all participants must be volunteers, not in         If conducted during duty hours, participants shall be on less</li> </ul>		
3. This event involves food preparation and coordination is at	tached (coordinate with Public Health 953-5606)	
4. I understand that this event may not be held in the workpl		
5. I understand that this event will <b>not</b> involve solicitation in base housing		
8. I understand that I may not advertise this event using government email		
7. I understand that I may <b>not</b> conduct games of chance, lott	teries, raffles, or other gambling-type activities IAW AL state law	
42d ABW/JA		
RECOMMEND APPROVAL RECOMMEND DISAPPROVAL		
SIGNATURE: DATE:		
REMARKS/LIMITATIONS:		
DECISION OF APPROVAL AUTHORITY:		
YOUR REQUEST TO CONDUCT A FUNDRAISER AT THE TIMES AND DATES INDICATED IS:		
APPROVED DENIED		

#### MAXWELL - GUNTER UA FUNDRAISER REQUEST FORM

#### (FUNDRAISING OUTSIDE OF THEIR UNIT)

Request form must be turned into the 42 FSS Private Org Box/Office 14 days prior to event

NAME OF REQUESTER PHONE NUMBER		
E-MAIL		
ORGANIZATION REPRESENTED (Name)	TIME(s) and DATE(s) OF THIS FUNDRAISER	
SIGNATURE OF REQUESTER	DATE(s) OF LAST FUNDRAISER	
This event is(#1, #2 or #3) of this quarter. I understand each Unofficial Activity is authorized 3 fundraisers per quarter.		
DETAILS OF YOUR EVENT (Example - WHAT: Wish to hold a bake sale, car wash, etc.; WHERE: In the BX lobby, parking lot, etc.; PURPOSE: Funds will be used to offset the cost of a unit party). Please be as detailed and comprehensive as possible, attaching additional sheets if necessary.)		
WHAT: WHERE	(Must be in a common area)	
PURPOSE:	BLDG MGR INITIALS:	
Attach Fiver II Applicable I understand that I cannot advertise this event until the fundraiser and flyer have been approved. All posted flyers must have approval to post through the facility manager of the area that they will be posted in. Under no circumstances will signs be allowed to be posted outside of any facility(fundraiser POC initials)		
YES NO (fundraiser POC initials for each item)		
1. The requesting organization is in good standing according to the AFI 34-223		
2. This event involves food preparation and coordination is attached (coordinate with Public Health 953-5806)		
3. I understand that this event will <b>not</b> involve solicitation in base housing		
4. I understand that I may <b>not</b> conduct games of chance, lotteries, raffles, or other gambling-type activities IAW AL state law		
42d ABW/JA RECOMMEND APPROVAL RECOMMEND DISAPPROVAL		
SIGNATURE: DATE:		
REMARKS/LIMITATIONS:		
DECISION OF APPROVAL AUTHORITY: YOUR REQUEST TO CONDUCT A FUNDRAISER AT THE TIMES AND DATES INDICATED IS:		
APPROVED DENIED		
42d FORCE SUPPORT SQUADRON COMMANDER	DATE:	



#### Fundraising License



#### Fundraising License Log Number: FSR 17-001

NAME OF PO/UA FR #1 1st QTR

When: Date of Fundraiser

Where: Location of Fundraiser

**Description of Fundraiser**: What is

being sold

Public Health Coordination N/A Exchange Coordination

Yes Commissaries

Yes

APPROVED

Approving Official: Martha Sasnett Lt Col, USAF Commander, 42d FSS

THIS IS AN UNOFFICIAL ORGANIZATION. IT IS NOT A PART OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OR ANY OF ITS COMPONENTS AND IT HAS NO GOVERNMENTAL STATUS



#### (SOME) AIR FORCE FUNDRAISING RULES



PO Participants MUST NOT use official duty time and cannot be in military uniform (UAs are allowed limited duty time by unit commanders to conduct fundraisers and may stay in uniform).

- ➤ AF personnel (active duty/civilians) may not use their official positions for endorsing fundraising efforts or membership drives.
- > Only in common areas (lobbies, entryways, break rooms, etc.).
- ➤ No more than 3 per quarter per activity including the ones approved by Unit Commanders.
- > Proposed flyers to advertise the event must be attached to the Fundraiser Request.
- Cannot compete with AAFES or NAF activities.
- > No solicitation on base.
- ➤ Public Health (953-5606) must sign off if fundraising involves selling of food items.

#### These are not all inclusive. Contact FSS with specific questions



#### SO HOW DO WE GET THE WORD OUT?



- Signs advertising <u>approved</u> fundraisers may be posted in common areas of buildings with the approval of the facility manager.
- Facebook pages, social media, unofficial email (don't forget the disclaimer). May not use government social media as an appearance to endorse the event in an official capacity.
- ➤ Paid advertising on FSS media.
- ➤ Word of mouth (Once approval paperwork is received).

## **FSS**



- > Do not confuse FSS activities or events with fundraising.
- >FSS rules of engagement are very different from PO's.
- >FSS logos will be on all FSS advertising media.
- > PO's/UA's cannot partner with FSS or Federal Government to fundraise.
- > ALL FUNDRAISING PAPERWORK STARTS AND STOPS WITH FSS.



#### **RAFFLES**



- ➤ Para. 10.20.3 Raffles must comply with State and local laws of the jurisdiction in which the installation is located and comply with any applicable requirements of such laws.
- >ALABAMA DOES NOT RECOGNIZE GAMES OF CHANCE AND RAFFLES ARE NOT LEGAL IN THE GREAT STATE OF ALABAMA



## FUNDRAISING OPPORTUNITIES FOR POS/UAs



# In addition to your traditional fundraisers (bake sales, car wash, etc.) Additional opportunities exist at some FSS events where concessions are needed:

- Month of Military Child
- Various Festivals
- > Egg Hunts
  - Cannot be considered for fundraising opportunity if org is not in compliance.
  - Org will be required to pay a \$20 concessionaire fee that will cover the cost of a table, 2 chairs and a canopy. Org is required to bring their own extension cords.
  - Notified by email by FSS of these opportunities (This is why POC updates are so important).
  - No duplication of sales items—first request in gets first right to sell.
  - Does count as one of your 3 per quarter allowable fundraisers.



# IMPORTANT TIPS FOR COMMANDERS/FIRST SHIRTS/SUPERVISORS



> You may not endorse a PO fundraising event by using your position.

Air Force employees may not officially endorse (or appear to endorse) fundraising for a PO (no use of .mil email, AF letterhead, official signature blocks, etc.). No "strong-arming" subordinates.

- > Never accept gifts or donations intended as gifts to the military in your official capacity.
- If you are contacted by a person, group, or business wanting to generously give to the AF, see the legal office (953-2786) or Maxwell Marketing Dept (953-7410).
- > Do not confuse PO events with official government events.

If the PO is paying for the event, then it is not an official function. POs can accept unrestricted donations from local businesses, but when it comes time to recognize donors at the event, it must be a PO/UA officer that thanks donors – not Air Force leadership.

> Situational Awareness of the PO/UAs that operate inside your area of control is <u>critical</u>. It is up to leadership to ensure that POs/UAs do not exceed their boundaries.

Check to assure that orderly and timely turnover of records and funds are made when officers change and report any irregularities to FSS immediately.



# IMPORTANT TIPS FOR COMMANDERS/FIRST SHIRTS/SUPERVISORS Cont...



If you are contacted to "help get the word out" on an event **or** a fundraising opportunity:

- ➤ Refer all volunteer opportunities to the Installation Volunteer Coordinator at 953-2353.
- ➤ Politely decline requests to assist others in promoting PO fundraising opportunities and activities unless specifically cleared by legal office. It could give the appearance of government sanction or endorsement, and violates DoD 5500.7-R, Section 3-210.a.



#### **ENDORSEMENTS**



- ➤ PO's and UA's(as well as AF units) cannot engage in any conduct that has the effect of advertising for, making referrals to, or encouraging the use of any commercial business concerns (T0).
  - > could imply unintentional government endorsement.
  - > could potentially conflict with AAFES or FSS operations.
  - > could interfere with FSS Commercial Sponsorship Program.
  - > could cause liability issues with businesses who are not given opportunity at the same venue.
  - ➤ Government entities cannot endorse Private/Unofficial Orgs.
  - ➤ Exception for approved fundraising events through third party vendors. Must not conflict with AAFES or FSS operations. Information Fairs may be held for awareness of CFC/AFAF participating charities during CFC/AFAF.



## AIR FORCE FUNDRAISING/DRIVES



- ➤ The Air Force has 2 official fundraising campaigns: CFC (Fall-Winter timeframe) and AFAF (Spring) and 1 official food drive: Feds Feeding Families (summer-fall).
- ➤ These campaigns **ARE** allowed to be conducted during duty hours, in the workspace, by members in uniform.
- Other than these 3 events, all fundraising and drives on base can only be conducted by Private Orgs or Unofficial Activities that are in good standing.
- Fundraising done exclusively for the campaign does not count as a fundraiser for your organization (3 per quarter rule). CFC and AFAF does not accept cash any longer.
  - ➤ Outside fundraising cannot detract from CFC or AFAF. Fundraising by UAs is allowed to support unit holiday parties during the CFC on base. <u>Fundraising by PO's during this time is not allowed on base.</u>
- > Rules governing PO/UA fundraising during AFAF and CFC are found in AFI 36-3101.



#### OTHER TRADITIONAL EVENTS



- There are several <u>TRADITIONAL</u> AF events that ARE NOT OFFICIAL events. These events require PO/UA establishment if fundraising is needed. Some examples are:
  - ➤ Retiree Appreciation Day
  - ➤ Annual Awards Ceremony
  - > AF Ball
  - ➤ Cultural Awareness Day
- ➤ Remember that appropriated funds cannot be used for these events. Money is usually made for these events by PO fundraisers/donations and/or UA fundraisers (only on base).



#### **FUNDRAISING DOS**



- **DO** get FSS approval for ALL fundraisers (N/A for UAs fundraising within their units).
- ▶ <u>DO</u> route request form through FSS/FSR. Allow AT LEAST TWO WEEKS to process.
- ▶ DO READ all the instructions on the back of the Fundraiser Request Form.
- ➤ <u>DO</u> write a comprehensive email (What, Where, When, Why/Purpose) describing your fundraising event to submit with the Fundraiser Request Form. This will streamline the process.
- ➤ <u>DO</u> submit copies of all potential advertisements/flyers/posters with the fundraising request form.
- > **DO** provide complete list of vendors to FSS before the event.



#### **FUNDRAISING DON'Ts**



- ➤ <u>DON'T</u> use government time, e-mail, or equipment for unofficial fundraising activities! Don't use it to advertise your fundraiser, conduct activities in furtherance of your fundraiser, or to collect money
- ▶ DON'T use your government computer to get on social media to fundraise
- ▶ DON'T fundraise in the federal workplace. Don't collect money; don't circulate order forms for cookies or candles or donuts; don't deliver or distribute fundraiser items



#### **MORE FUNDRAISING DON'Ts**



- ▶ DON'T solicit to your civilian subordinates or military members junior in rank to you.
- ▶ DON'T use government time or allow subordinates to use government time for PO meetings, planning committees, advisory boards, or oversight boards.
- ➤ <u>DON'T</u> officially endorse, or appear to endorse, unofficial fundraising activities and non-federal organizations or their events, products, services, or enterprises.



#### THE MOST IMPORTANT "Fundraising DON'T"



DON'T THINK THAT BECAUSE YOU'VE SEEN IT DONE BEFORE HERE, OR SEEN IT DONE AT ANOTHER INSTALLATION, THAT IT WAS IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE AFIS AND JOINT ETHICS REGULATION.

Just because something was done in the past does not mean that it is now permitted. If past activity violated the rules, it cannot be used as precedent to authorize such action in the future.



#### What about drives done by POs/UAs?



- DRIVES (food, coat, bicycle, etc.) do not fall under the legal definition of FUNDRAISER.
- Sponsoring DRIVES will not count towards your quarterly fundraising limit.
- ➤ Membership Drives without collection of money is not considered a fundraiser
  - > AAFES/Commissary, however, do require drive membership paperwork for this
- ➤ Membership Drives with collection of money IS considered a fundraiser and must follow above procedures



#### **DONATIONS**



## Donations = products or money given for PO use (sometimes referred to as Gifts)

- > Soliciting donations of any sort (by anyone) IS NOT allowed on base
- ➤ Additionally, UAs are not allowed to solicit donations off base.
- ➤ Donations <u>cannot</u> be requested on government letterhead or official e-mail.
- ➤ Unsolicited donations to any organizations can occur at any time.
- ➤ No advertising may be made for the benefit of the donor.
- ➤ Donor(s) can be recognized briefly at the event that their contribution benefits with a "thank you."
- ➤ GoFundMe or other internet "crowd funding" sites are allowed for <u>POs</u> (be aware of fees and charges) GoFundMe currently = 5% + 2.9% (bank) plus 30 cents per donation ....a \$10 donation = \$8.90 to the originator.



#### INFORMATION LOCATIONS



#### **Get information at:**

42 FSS/Private Org Mailbox (GAL) 42fss.privateorg@us.af.mil

Michelle Brown 953-7519 or Maxine Harvey 953-3687



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# **QUESTIONS**

